College Region 11 - North Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 11 - North Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAIN, REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
Campbell River	30,730	2,665	8.7	214.7	3,460	490	14.2	Y
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	699.3	1,900	365	19.2	Y
Courtenay	23,580	1,210	5.1	802.6	2,645	160	6.0	Y
Port Hardy	3,965	705	17.8	102.1	515	120	23.3	Y
Comox	13,295	455	3.4	793.8	1,330	95	7.1	
Port McNeill	2,820	225	8.6	190.3	360	35	9.7	
Cumberland	3,335	175	5.2	135.0	355	35	12.7	
Alert Bay	435	140	32.2	251.5	40	*		
Sayward	315	50	15.9	69.9	15	*		
Zeballos	90	*		57.8	*	*		
Indian Reserves	7,550	7,295	96.6	138.4	1,275	1,240	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	149,920	74,225	50.5		16,430	8,520	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Bella Bella 1	1,065	1,060	95.9	187.3	165	165	100.0
Bella Coola 1	850	840	98.8	55.8	135	140	103.7
Mamtzois 15	725	720	99.3	664.0	150	145	96.7
Tsaheheh 1	585	560	95.7	149.6	75	80	106.7
Alert Bay	530	510	96.2	213.5	50	45	90.0
Tsulquate 4	490	475	99.0	964.2	85	90	105.9
Campbell River 11	415	380	91.6	408.6	65	60	92.3
Tse Xenia 18	230	235	102.2	117.0	50	50	100.0
Ittatsoo 1	240	230	95.8	354.9	60	55	91.7
Quinsam 12	245	215	87.8	177.1	30	25	83.3
Quatsino Subdivision 18	210	210	100.0	869.6	35	35	100.0
Kippane 2	210	200	95.2	1504.3	30	35	116.7
Homalco 9	200	190	95.0	354.9	45	50	111.1
Houpsitas 6	180	180	100.0	1330.4	40	35	87.5
Esowista 3	175	175	100.0	1819.1	45	45	100.0
Opitsat 1	155	160	103.2	215.2	40	40	100.0
Comox 1	220	145	65.9	378.1	30	30	100.0
Ahahswenis 1	160	140	87.5	392.2	40	35	87.5
Cape Mudge 10	140	125	89.3	28.3	15	15	100.0
Quatsi 7	90	85	94.4	44.1	15	15	100.0
Aniacla 12	70	70	100.0	75.4	*	*	
Ehatis 11	70	70	100.0	302.9	15	20	133.3
Refuge Cove 6	75	70	93.3	450.1	*	*	
Kabit 1	60	55	91.7	9.9	*	*	
Gwayasdums 1	50	45	90.0	757.2	15	15	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	7,550	7,295	96.6	138.4	1,275	1,240	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

[2] Aboriginal identity population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seikirk has no reserves.

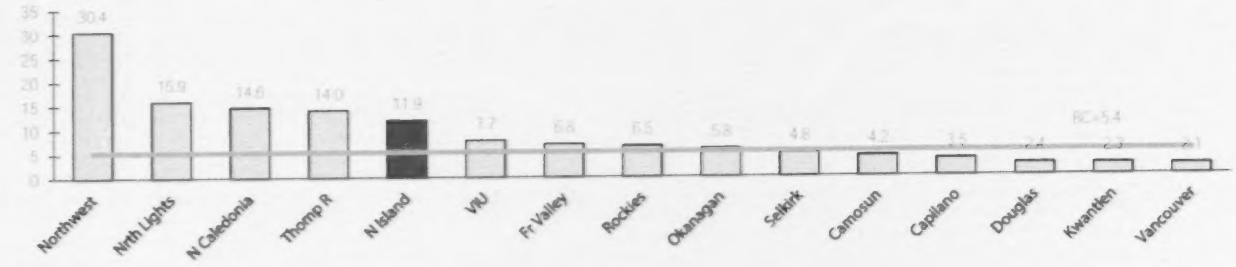
BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 11 - North Island

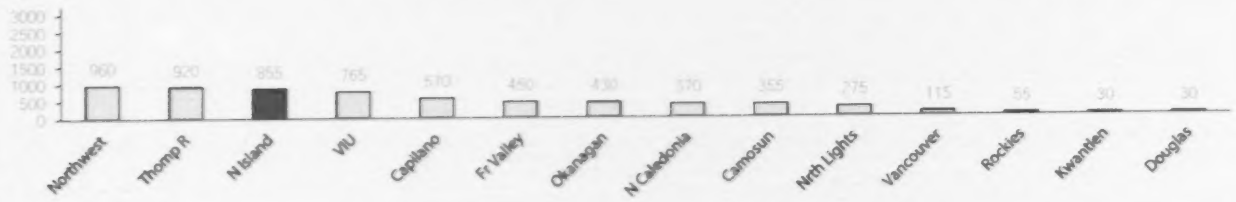
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

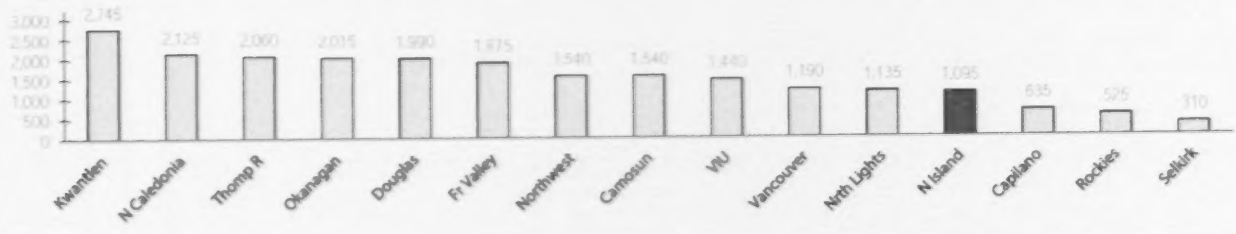


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 ON RESERVE (BC=6,390)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 OFF RESERVE (BC=22,225)

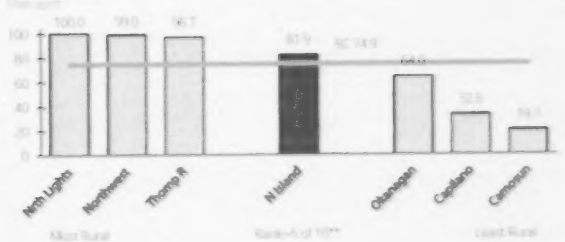


URBAN OR RURAL?

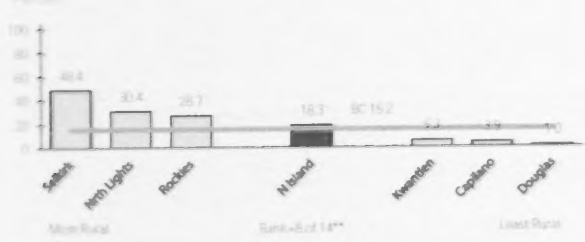
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC % RURAL	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC % RURAL	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC % RURAL	N ISLAND % RURAL	BC % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	81.5	78.2	20.2	18.5	45.3	31.9	27.1	12.9
Under age 18	79.9	78.4	18.5	18.3	42.9	31.1	24.5	12.5
Age 18-24	81.9	74.9	18.3	16.2	45.9	28.2	24.1	9.5
Age 25-64	83.0	78.9	20.2	19.0	47.1	32.6	28.7	12.9
Age 65+	78.8	79.1	17.9	21.4	43.9	37.6	25.8	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

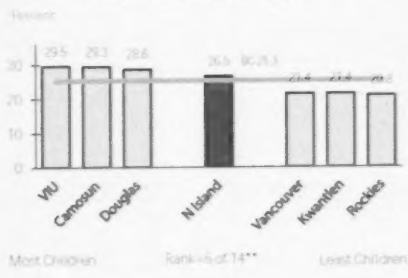
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	N ISLAND #	N ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N ISLAND #	N ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N ISLAND #	N ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	7,295	100.0	100.0	10,505	100.0	100.0	17,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,930	26.5	25.3	2,890	27.5	26.4	4,820	27.1	26.1	14.2	15.1
Age 15-17	380	5.2	5.4	630	6.0	6.4	1,010	5.7	6.1	3.9	3.7
Age 18-24	855	11.7	11.8	1,095	10.4	12.3	1,950	11.0	12.2	6.3	8.7
Age 18-19	295	4.0	3.8	475	4.5	3.9	770	4.3	3.9	1.9	2.4
Age 20-24	560	7.7	8.0	620	5.9	8.5	1,180	6.6	8.4	4.4	6.3
Age 25-34	890	12.2	12.5	1,355	12.9	13.3	2,245	12.6	13.1	9.7	12.9
Age 35-64	2,670	36.6	37.2	3,785	36.0	35.9	6,455	36.3	36.2	46.8	44.2
Age 65+	565	7.7	7.8	755	7.2	5.8	1,320	7.4	6.2	19.2	15.4
Males - total	3,730	100.0	100.0	5,135	100.0	100.0	8,855	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,170	31.4	30.8	1,835	35.7	35.1	2,990	33.8	34.1	18.5	19.8
Age 15-17	475	12.7	12.7	600	11.7	13.3	1,075	12.1	13.1	6.6	9.0
Age 18-24	470	12.6	12.6	625	12.2	12.9	1,095	12.4	12.8	9.7	12.9
Age 25-34	1,350	36.2	36.6	1,810	35.2	33.7	3,160	35.7	34.4	45.7	43.5
Age 35-64	270	7.2	7.2	260	5.1	5.0	530	6.0	5.5	19.5	14.7
Age 65+	3,565	100.0	100.0	5,375	100.0	100.0	8,940	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females - total	1,145	32.1	30.4	1,690	31.4	30.6	2,830	31.7	30.5	17.5	17.7
Under age 15	385	10.8	10.9	495	9.2	11.5	875	9.8	11.4	6.1	8.4
Age 15-17	425	11.9	12.5	725	13.5	13.6	1,150	12.9	13.3	9.6	12.9
Age 18-24	1,315	36.9	37.9	1,975	36.7	37.9	3,290	36.8	37.9	47.9	44.9
Age 25-34	295	8.3	8.3	495	9.2	6.4	790	8.8	6.8	18.8	16.1
Age 35-64											
Age 65+											

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

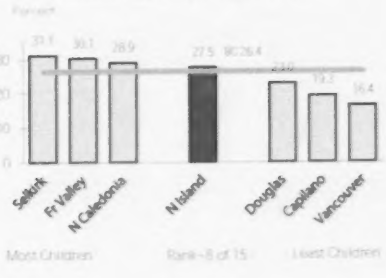
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



Most Children | Rank=6 of 14** | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank=8 of 15 | Least Children

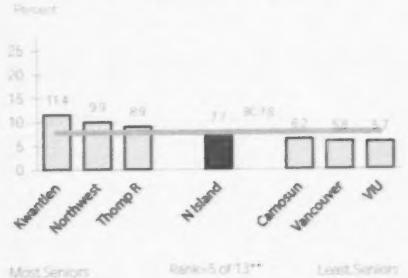
NON ABORIGINAL

Most Children | Rank=10 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

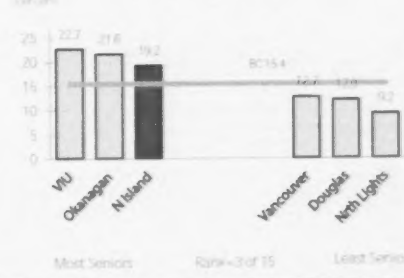


Most Seniors | Rank=5 of 13** | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE

Most Seniors | Rank=2 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=3 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

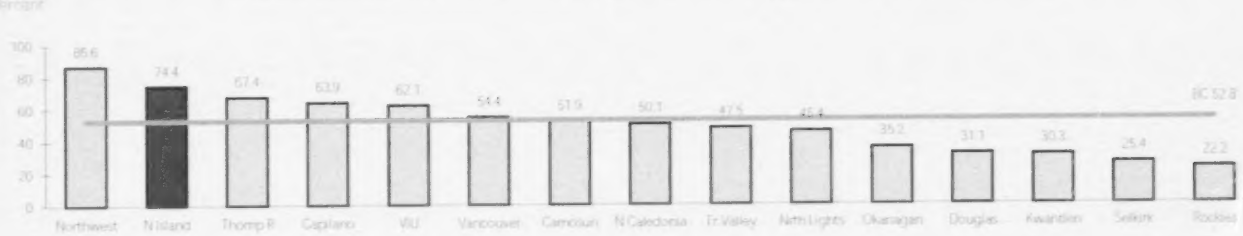
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	N ISLAND		B.C.	N ISLAND		B.C.	N ISLAND		B.C.	N ISLAND	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	7,295	100.0	100.0	10,505	100.0	100.0	17,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	7,200	98.7	97.7	7,065	67.2	57.7	14,255	80.1	66.7		
Metis	35	0.5	1.5	3,105	29.6	38.1	3,140	17.6	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	135	1.3	0.9	135	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	105	1.0	1.3	110	0.6	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	7,295	100.0	100.0	10,505	100.0	100.0	17,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	7,180	98.4	96.5	5,220	49.7	37.3	12,400	69.7	50.6		
Who are female	3,510	48.9	48.5	2,715	52.0	53.3	6,230	50.2	51.2		
Not a Band Member	115	1.6	3.5	5,285	50.3	62.7	5,400	30.3	49.4		
Who are female	55	47.8	52.2	2,660	50.3	51.4	2,710	50.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	7,295	100.0	100.0	10,505	100.0	100.0	17,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	7,140	97.9	95.9	5,465	52.0	33.5	12,600	70.8	52.2		
Under age 18	2,250	31.5	30.6	1,860	34.0	31.0	4,165	32.6	30.8		
Age 18-24	835	11.7	11.9	620	11.3	12.7	1,450	11.5	13.4		
Age 24-64	3,495	48.9	49.9	2,615	47.8	50.6	6,110	48.5	50.3		
Age 65+	565	7.9	7.7	375	6.9	5.7	940	7.5	6.5		
Registered Males	3,640	97.6	96.1	2,675	52.1	39.3	6,310	71.3	52.8		
Under age 18	1,130	31.0	30.8	960	35.6	33.4	2,105	33.4	32.2		
Age 18-24	465	12.8	12.7	380	14.2	14.2	845	13.4	13.5		
Age 24-64	1,780	48.9	49.5	1,220	45.6	48.4	3,000	47.5	48.8		
Age 65+	265	7.3	7.1	90	3.4	4.1	360	5.7	5.4		
Registered Females	3,500	98.2	95.6	2,790	51.9	39.7	6,290	70.4	51.6		
Under age 18	1,120	32.0	30.3	880	31.5	28.8	2,000	31.8	29.4		
Age 18-24	365	10.4	11.0	240	8.6	11.4	605	9.6	11.2		
Age 24-64	1,720	49.1	50.3	1,390	49.8	52.7	3,105	49.4	51.7		
Age 65+	296	8.4	8.4	280	10.0	7.1	580	9.2	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

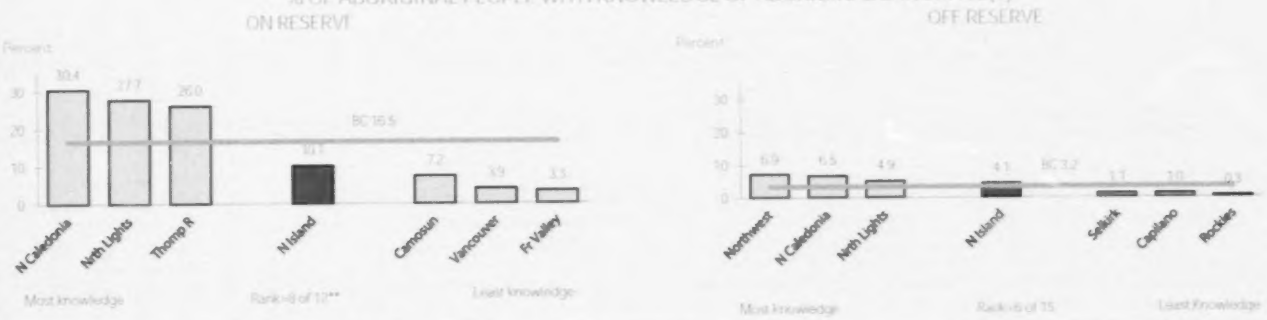
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	10.1	18.5	4.1	3.2	6.8	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	5.3	9.8	1.8	1.5	3.2	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

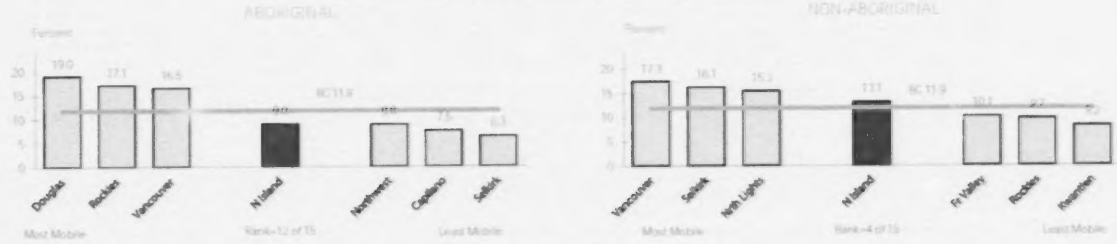
College Region 11 - North Island

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE N ISLAND	ON RESERVE B.C.	OFF RESERVE N ISLAND	OFF RESERVE B.C.	TOTAL N ISLAND	TOTAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES N ISLAND	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	6,585	47,685	9,440	164,770	16,025	212,455	126,260	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	745	5,805	2,010	39,055	2,755	43,860	26,555	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	11.3	12.2	21.3	23.7	17.2	20.6	21.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.2	5.1	8.2	7.0	4.2	6.6	2.6	6.7
% Moved from another Regional District	6.4	5.6	13.2	10.9	10.4	9.7	11.7	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.7	1.4	3.9	5.2	2.6	4.4	6.8	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	855	6,185	1,095	22,225	1,950	28,405	8,370	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	65	460	110	2,885	175	3,345	1,095	42,350
% of population who are migrants[2]	7.6	7.4	10.0	13.0	9.0	11.8	13.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.5	3.6	*	4.3	2.3	4.1	2.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	7.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

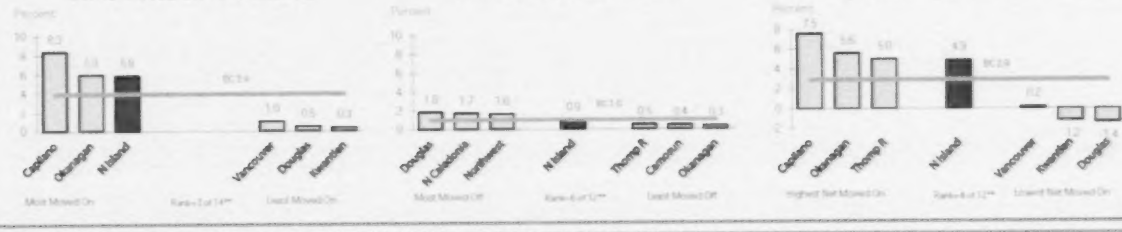


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE N ISLAND	ON RESERVE B.C.	OFF RESERVE N ISLAND	OFF RESERVE B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	11,235			111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,700			20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.1			18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.3			0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	6.8			10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	650			4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	5.8			3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	105			1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.9			1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	545			3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	4.9			2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but include those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from where a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE N ISLAND	ON RESERVE B.C.	OFF RESERVE N ISLAND	OFF RESERVE B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES N ISLAND	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					16,025	212,455	126,260	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					1,335	12,480	6,110	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					8.5	5.9	2.2	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.9	3.0	2.9	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					1,950	28,405	8,335	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					135	2,320	635	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.4	2.9	4.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.1	4.9	2.5	3.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

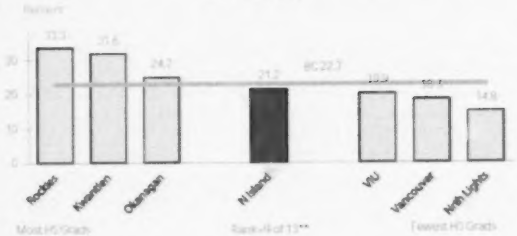
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

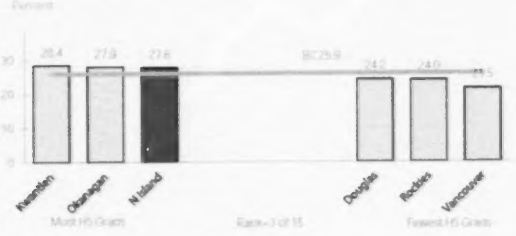
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 25-64 (number)	3,560	25,990	5,140	88,520	8,700	114,510	74,635	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.8	38.3	28.1	21.0	34.5	25.0	11.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.2	22.7	27.6	25.9	24.9	25.2	28.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	35.1	38.9	44.3	53.0	40.5	49.8	59.9	65.6
% with apprenticeship, or trade certificate or diploma	13.6	14.2	15.6	15.5	14.8	15.2	16.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.9	16.2	18.7	21.3	17.1	20.1	23.6	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	8.6	10.0	16.3	8.6	14.5	20.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.1	3.9	5.0	4.6	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	3.8	3.9	5.3	11.2	4.7	9.5	16.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

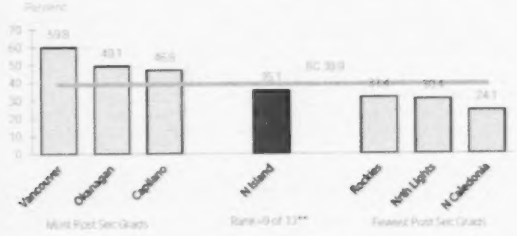


OFF RESERVE

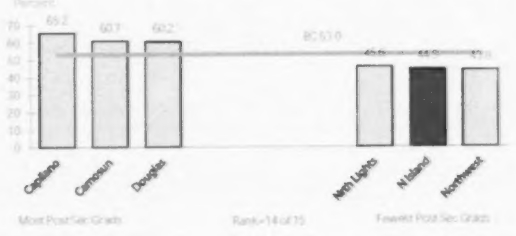


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



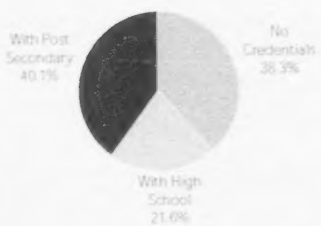
OFF RESERVE



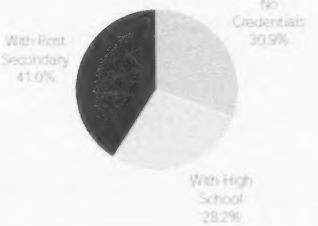
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Males age 25-64 (number)	1,815	13,200	2,440	40,225	4,255	53,430	36,225	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	47.7	42.1	31.6	23.6	38.3	28.2	14.4	10.7
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.8	22.2	23.0	25.6	21.6	24.7	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	32.5	35.7	45.3	50.9	40.1	47.1	58.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.7	19.1	24.4	22.0	22.1	21.2	23.3	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.5	11.7	17.5	16.0	11.6	14.9	18.0	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.3	4.9	3.4	12.9	6.3	10.9	17.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	1,746	12,790	2,700	48,296	4,449	61,080	38,405	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.8	34.4	25.0	18.9	30.9	22.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.6	23.3	31.9	26.7	28.2	25.6	29.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	37.2	42.3	43.3	54.9	41.0	52.2	61.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	8.0	9.1	7.6	10.1	7.8	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.2	20.7	24.3	25.7	22.3	24.7	27.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.0	12.4	11.5	19.1	10.9	17.7	23.5	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



N ISLAND

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

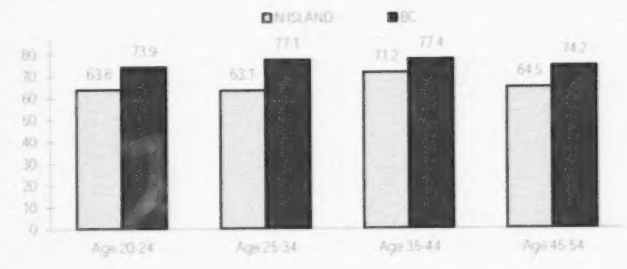
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

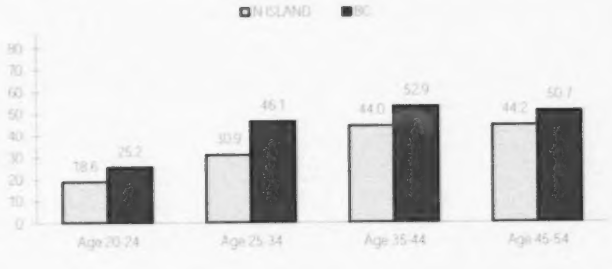
College Region 11 - North Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.ISLAND	B.C.	N.ISLAND	B.C.	N.ISLAND	B.C.	N.ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	855	6,185	1,090	22,225	1,945	28,400	8,375	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.3	44.1	26.6	25.0	34.2	29.2	16.1	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.7	39.7	57.3	53.4	51.2	50.4	57.1	56.6
% with post secondary completion	14.0	16.2	15.1	21.6	14.9	20.4	26.7	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.8	8.3	6.0	9.8	8.5	9.5	8.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.5	7.3	5.5	9.2	5.7	9.8	13.5	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	*	2.6	*	2.1	4.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	560	4,175	620	15,275	1,180	19,445	5,855	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.3	41.2	33.1	22.0	36.0	26.1	13.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	43.8	39.3	46.0	51.3	44.9	48.7	51.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	17.0	19.5	19.4	26.7	18.6	25.2	35.5	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.7	9.8	10.5	11.6	10.2	11.2	10.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.4	8.9	9.7	11.4	7.6	10.9	18.3	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	*	3.8	*	3.1	6.7	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	890	6,545	1,355	23,880	2,250	30,430	12,785	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.8	38.3	32.8	18.7	36.9	22.9	12.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.2	30.1	34.3	31.3	32.2	31.0	29.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	27.5	31.6	33.2	50.1	30.9	46.1	57.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.8	12.9	13.6	15.3	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.4	16.3	16.6	24.2	14.9	22.5	27.1	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.8	2.4	3.0	12.0	2.9	9.9	15.4	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,895	14,220	2,775	48,085	4,670	62,300	37,775	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.0	37.2	25.6	20.5	32.7	24.3	11.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.1	21.6	25.4	24.6	23.1	23.9	27.9	24.4
% with post secondary completion	36.9	41.1	49.2	54.9	44.1	51.8	61.0	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.3	14.5	15.6	16.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.3	22.5	27.6	28.0	24.2	26.7	28.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	4.2	6.5	11.0	5.5	9.5	15.6	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	860	6,475	1,105	23,440	1,965	29,915	15,355	589,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.1	35.4	19.9	19.0	28.8	22.6	10.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.4	24.3	29.4	24.5	27.2	24.5	26.8	22.7
% with post secondary completion	36.0	40.2	50.2	56.4	44.0	52.9	62.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.4	14.4	15.4	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.1	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.8	21.8	26.2	29.7	23.4	28.0	28.9	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.9	4.0	8.6	12.3	6.1	10.5	19.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,035	7,745	1,675	24,645	2,705	32,390	22,415	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.9	38.8	29.0	21.8	35.5	25.9	11.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.9	19.3	22.7	24.7	20.3	23.4	28.8	25.7
% with post secondary completion	37.7	41.9	48.1	53.5	44.2	50.7	59.7	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.5	14.3	17.3	14.6	16.6	18.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.4	23.0	28.4	26.4	25.0	25.6	28.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.3	4.3	5.1	9.9	4.8	8.5	13.1	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,340	9,275	1,765	26,925	3,105	36,200	49,390	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.3	51.7	38.5	37.3	46.1	37.2	20.1	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.9	13.7	19.5	20.0	16.3	18.4	25.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	31.7	34.7	42.2	47.7	37.5	44.4	54.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.8	12.9	15.3	16.8	13.4	15.8	17.2	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.0	17.8	21.5	22.1	19.0	21.0	22.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.5	4.0	5.7	8.8	5.0	7.6	14.3	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

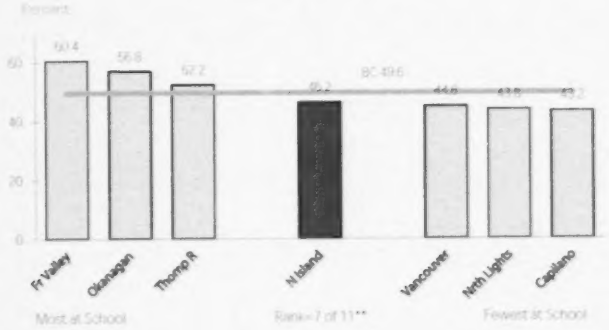
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,235	8,980	1,725	33,700	2,960	42,680	13,470	507,035
% at School	46.2	49.6	58.8	58.8	53.7	56.9	60.1	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	680	4,805	1,105	18,430	1,780	23,230	7,615	249,915
% at School	69.9	71.8	76.0	77.4	73.6	76.2	78.0	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	380	2,800	630	11,480	1,010	14,275	5,095	150,295
% at School	84.2	83.6	89.7	87.2	87.6	86.5	86.0	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	295	2,010	470	6,950	765	8,955	2,520	99,630
% at School	52.5	55.2	57.4	61.2	56.2	59.3	61.7	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	560	4,175	620	15,275	1,180	19,445	5,855	257,120
% at School	17.9	24.1	28.2	36.4	23.3	33.8	36.9	54.8

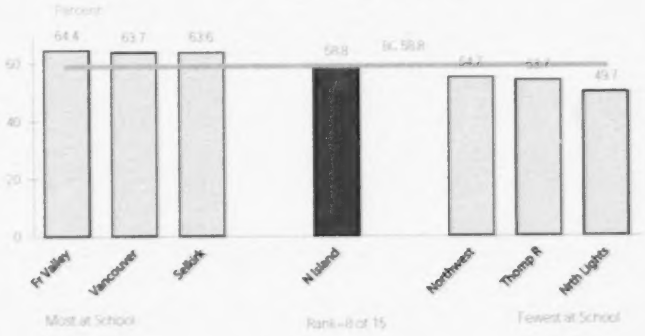
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON-RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



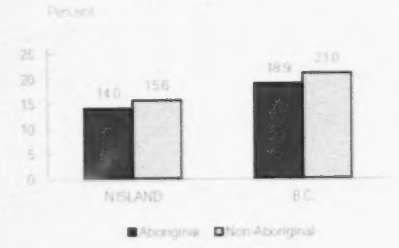
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	890	6,545	1,355	23,880	2,250	30,430	12,785	527,820
% at School	14.6	15.7	13.7	19.8	14.0	18.9	15.6	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	860	6,475	1,105	23,440	1,965	29,915	15,355	559,035
% at School	10.5	10.7	10.9	13.3	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,035	7,745	1,675	24,645	2,705	32,390	22,415	666,105
% at School	8.7	8.0	9.3	8.7	9.1	8.6	6.9	6.8

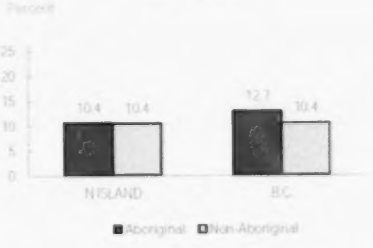
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

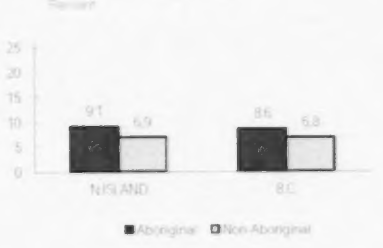
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

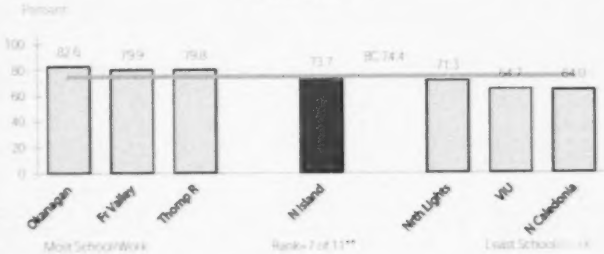
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

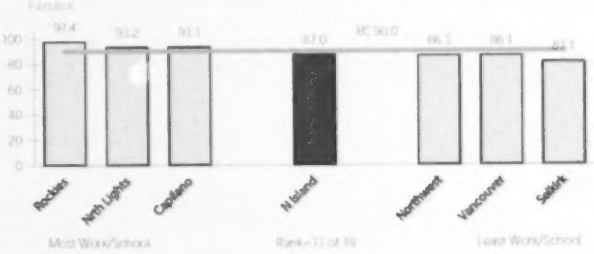
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,235	8,980	1,725	33,700	2,960	42,680	13,470	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	14.2	17.3	35.4	35.1	26.4	31.3	40.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.1	24.9	27.8	31.2	27.7	29.8	33.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	32.4	32.3	22.8	23.8	27.4	25.6	19.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.3	25.6	13.0	10.0	18.8	13.3	6.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	650	4,840	960	17,240	1,605	22,080	6,910	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	11.5	15.3	31.3	31.1	23.1	27.6	38.1	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	30.0	27.9	32.3	34.1	31.2	32.8	37.6	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.0	31.5	25.0	25.1	27.4	26.5	19.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	27.7	25.2	12.0	9.6	18.1	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	585	4,140	765	16,460	1,350	20,600	6,560	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	17.1	19.2	40.5	39.2	30.4	35.3	42.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	23.9	21.3	22.9	28.0	23.3	26.7	30.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	34.2	33.2	22.2	22.3	27.4	24.5	20.7	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.8	26.0	13.7	10.4	18.9	13.6	6.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

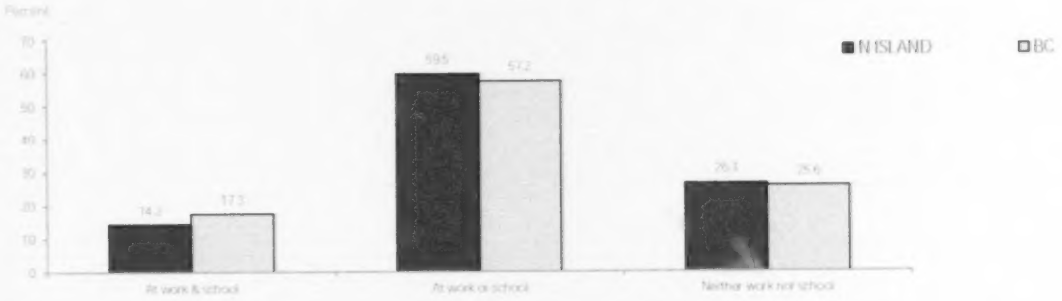


OFF RESERVE

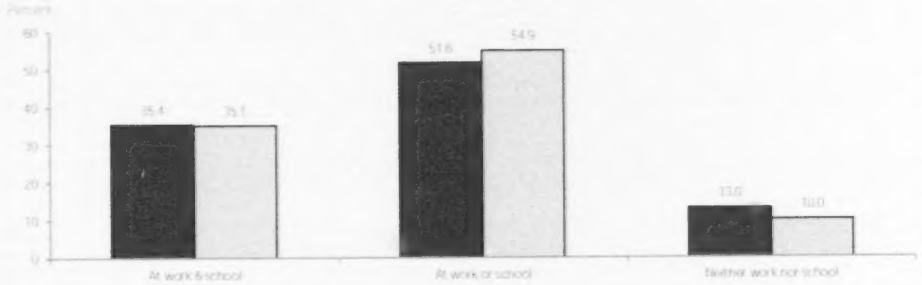


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011:								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	34.8	36.1	54.2	55.8	46.3	51.4	63.0	59.0
Male	33.8	37.6	57.6	55.5	44.9	51.6	63.7	58.2
Female	35.0	34.7	53.5	56.4	47.6	51.2	62.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.6	23.5	34.1	33.6	29.3	31.1	40.4	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	48.1	49.4	73.3	71.7	63.8	67.9	78.8	67.4
With post-secondary completion	58.3	63.9	82.4	82.7	72.9	79.4	89.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	68.4	66.2	72.3	78.2	70.8	75.5	84.6	85.1
Male	70.7	69.6	79.9	83.4	76.1	79.8	89.1	90.6
Female	66.4	63.8	65.6	73.9	65.9	71.8	80.5	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.2	52.5	57.4	63.6	54.5	58.4	72.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.7	66.4	76.5	77.6	74.9	75.3	82.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	61.5	79.6	82.0	84.7	81.9	83.8	87.9	87.7
Age 25-34	66.5	63.5	71.6	77.5	69.6	74.4	84.1	85.2
Male	71.0	67.8	81.0	84.1	78.3	80.3	90.0	91.6
Female	62.4	58.9	63.0	71.4	63.0	68.9	78.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.0	52.0	47.2	58.7	53.0	56.2	71.3	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.8	64.0	80.6	76.5	75.7	73.9	82.7	82.5
With post-secondary completion	80.0	77.5	86.5	84.8	84.8	83.7	87.6	87.4
Age 35-54	69.1	67.4	72.8	78.7	71.3	76.1	84.8	85.1
Male	70.0	68.9	79.9	83.1	75.6	79.6	88.9	90.2
Female	68.6	65.8	66.2	75.1	67.2	73.1	81.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.6	52.8	55.6	62.9	55.3	59.1	73.1	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.3	68.0	74.5	79.3	74.2	76.2	82.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	69.1	80.4	80.6	84.7	81.6	83.9	88.0	87.8
Age 55+	36.6	35.3	39.1	43.8	38.0	41.6	34.8	37.5
Male	35.8	37.0	41.1	49.2	38.2	45.6	37.9	43.3
Female	37.5	33.5	37.2	39.6	37.8	38.1	31.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.2	20.1	19.3	28.1	19.9	25.2	17.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	53.1	43.3	42.0	46.8	45.1	46.2	34.1	35.4
With post-secondary completion	56.5	54.7	58.4	53.3	56.9	53.5	39.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.5	3.2	7.9	6.8	6.3	6.2	10.0	8.6
Male	4.8	4.5	8.8	7.4	7.4	6.9	10.4	9.7
Female	1.6	2.1	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.5	9.6	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	1.9	*	1.8	3.4	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.8	4.0	6.5	3.3	5.7	6.7	5.8
Age 35-54	3.3	3.4	10.6	7.8	8.0	7.0	10.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY:								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	1,490	12,370	2,720	56,090	4,210	68,260	59,600	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.4	7.7	6.3	11.1	6.7	10.5	11.3	17.8
Trades (%)	32.9	31.4	30.6	27.3	31.4	28.0	25.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.4	14.6	13.6	16.2	13.4	15.9	14.5	19.1
Health (%)	16.1	12.9	16.5	15.0	16.2	14.6	17.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.4	12.0	11.0	10.1	10.6	10.4	12.3	14.5
Education (%)	6.7	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.3	9.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	12.8	13.0	14.2	10.9	13.1	11.3	7.0	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	320	1,045	170	4,890	290	5,930	2,290	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	*	21.2	9.4	19.1	39.0	124.9
Trades (%)	58.3	49.3	52.9	47.2	56.2	47.6	33.6	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	12.2	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	17.6	7.9	15.5	8.3	13.5	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.5	10.0	11.8	11.1	12.1	10.9	15.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	11.8	8.5	10.3	8.8	6.8	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	3.3	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	945	7,935	1,810	38,360	2,755	46,275	30,440	1,378,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.9	7.3	6.5	11.7	6.0	10.9	11.9	18.9
Trades (%)	31.2	29.6	30.1	25.2	30.7	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.8	15.6	12.4	16.7	13.1	16.5	14.8	19.6
Health (%)	14.3	11.9	16.9	15.1	16.2	14.6	17.3	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.1	13.9	11.0	19.3	10.9	10.9	12.4	15.6
Education (%)	6.3	6.8	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	14.3	14.0	15.7	11.9	15.2	12.2	8.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.8	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	245	2,020	450	11,955	690	14,025	7,400	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.2	8.9	6.7	14.2	7.2	13.8	11.8	22.8
Trades (%)	44.9	35.5	32.2	27.9	36.2	28.9	28.4	13.7
Business and Management (%)	10.2	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.3	12.9	14.1	18.4
Health (%)	12.2	9.9	23.3	14.3	19.6	13.7	17.2	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.2	14.5	5.6	9.9	7.2	10.6	11.7	14.5
Education (%)	6.1	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.3	5.2	6.7	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.2	11.6	8.9	11.4	9.4	11.4	8.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.0	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	700	5,845	1,360	26,405	2,060	32,255	23,040	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.4	6.8	5.1	10.5	5.6	9.8	11.9	17.2
Trades (%)	27.1	27.5	29.4	24.1	28.6	24.7	23.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.4	16.5	12.1	18.5	13.3	18.1	16.0	20.2
Health (%)	15.0	12.7	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.0	17.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.0	13.7	12.5	10.5	11.9	11.1	12.7	16.1
Education (%)	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.4	14.8	17.6	12.1	17.2	12.6	8.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

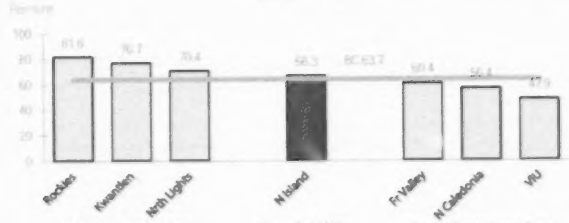
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	4,800	34,970	6,865	122,220	11,660	157,190	88,105	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	56.5	55.4	67.1	72.1	62.7	68.4	77.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.0	46.7	45.9	54.3	45.7	52.9	56.3	63.7
% who worked part-time*	23.8	22.8	33.6	29.1	30.0	27.9	29.6	24.4
Male (number)	2,465	18,040	3,400	57,465	5,870	75,506	43,135	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	57.8	56.6	70.9	74.5	65.3	70.3	80.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	42.1	42.9	48.8	58.8	46.2	55.7	63.7	70.8
% who worked part-time*	21.8	21.3	25.3	21.0	24.0	21.0	19.4	16.2
Female (number)	2,335	16,930	3,465	64,760	5,795	81,680	44,970	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	55.2	54.0	63.2	70.0	60.0	66.7	74.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.4	50.9	43.2	50.0	45.0	50.1	48.7	56.3
% who worked part-time*	26.0	24.5	42.5	36.8	36.4	34.7	40.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,235	8,975	1,720	33,700	2,960	42,680	13,470	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	35.6	37.1	61.6	61.2	50.3	56.2	68.3	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	21.6	23.5	18.4	24.8	18.8	24.3	24.0	26.0
% who worked part-time*	35.2	36.3	57.1	55.7	51.0	53.0	57.2	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	895	6,550	1,355	23,880	2,250	30,425	12,780	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	65.9	60.8	70.1	79.4	68.4	75.4	86.1	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	43.2	43.2	52.6	59.9	49.0	57.0	59.7	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,890	14,215	2,775	48,085	4,670	62,305	37,770	1,225,185
% Who worked in 2010	66.9	66.1	73.2	78.9	70.6	75.7	85.8	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.4	54.8	54.4	65.0	53.9	63.0	68.3	73.3

* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

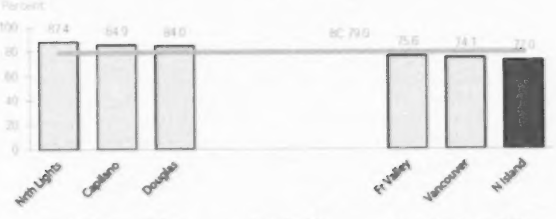
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=8 of 13** | Lowest Employment Rate

OFF RESERVE



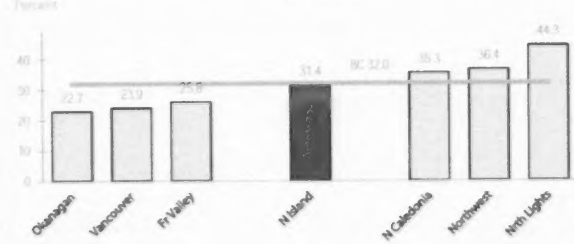
Highest Employment Rate | Rank=15 of 15 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,850	13,235	2,975	56,885	4,830	70,120	43,410	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	31.4	32.0	22.2	17.0	25.6	19.9	14.5	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.6	10.2	10.1	9.0	10.6	9.2	8.2	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	57.6	57.8	67.7	73.9	63.8	70.9	77.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	590	3,985	960	18,960	1,540	22,940	11,000	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	38.1	39.6	24.7	20.8	29.9	24.0	18.5	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.0	11.0	12.6	10.4	12.0	10.6	11.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	50.9	49.2	62.1	68.8	57.8	65.4	70.6	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,265	9,255	2,030	37,925	3,295	47,180	32,410	1,047,095
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.7	28.7	20.9	15.2	23.5	17.8	13.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.9	9.8	8.9	8.3	9.9	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	60.5	61.5	70.2	76.5	66.5	73.6	79.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=7 of 13** | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE

Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=13 of 15 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

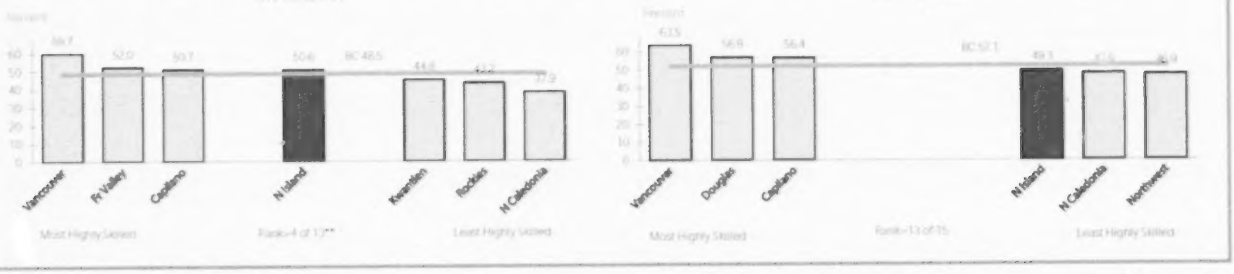
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,600	18,295	4,365	83,585	6,960	101,875	67,200	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.9	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.7	10.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.6	9.4	8.9	10.4	9.1	10.2	13.1	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.7
% Health	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.3	3.2	3.2
% Education Services	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.7	4.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.2	31.8	32.6	33.9	33.3	33.6	34.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.0	6.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	7.5	6.5	3.8	3.5	5.2	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.2	51.5	50.7	47.9	50.2	48.5	41.2	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,315	9,605	2,220	41,110	3,540	50,715	34,860	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.2	7.4	9.5	8.5	8.6	8.3	12.6	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.3	6.2	3.4	7.2	4.2	7.0	10.4	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.1	31.9	37.8	39.2	37.0	37.9	40.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.3	54.5	49.5	45.0	50.1	46.8	36.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,280	8,690	2,140	42,470	3,425	51,160	32,345	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.6	7.4	6.1	7.1	6.1	7.2	8.8	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.9	12.9	14.5	13.5	14.2	13.4	16.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.4	31.6	27.6	28.7	29.3	29.2	29.5	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.7	48.2	51.9	50.7	50.2	50.2	45.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	356	2,620	850	17,590	1,205	20,210	8,175	289,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	*	1.7	2.2	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.6	30.3	28.2	27.8	28.2	28.2	22.7	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67.6	66.8	70.6	68.9	69.3	68.5	72.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	555	3,720	870	17,885	1,430	21,605	10,605	442,505
% Management occupations	4.5	3.8	10.9	7.9	8.7	7.2	8.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.3	7.0	1.7	11.2	4.2	10.5	13.3	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.3	33.3	31.0	36.8	31.5	36.2	40.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.8	55.9	56.7	44.1	55.6	46.1	38.0	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,215	8,850	1,965	36,625	3,175	45,470	31,630	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.8	8.9	8.4	9.3	8.0	9.2	12.6	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.1	10.3	11.0	13.1	11.0	12.6	14.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.2	31.7	35.5	36.8	35.0	35.0	36.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.3	49.1	45.3	41.7	46.0	43.2	36.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTH ISLAND					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of T	Number	% of T	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	74,160	6,960	100.0	67,200	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,770	520	7.5	7,250	10.8	-3.3
Professional occupations	9,435	635	9.1	8,800	13.1	-4.0
Business & Finance	1,030	88	1.2	940	1.4	-0.2
Health	2,185	56	0.8	2,135	3.2	-2.4
Education	2,545	175	2.5	2,365	3.5	1.0
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,530	210	3.0	1,320	2.0	1.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	25,800	2,315	33.3	23,480	34.9	-1.7
Skilled Administration & Business	4,055	330	4.7	3,730	5.6	-0.8
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,435	45	0.6	1,395	2.1	-1.4
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,060	395	5.7	1,670	2.5	3.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	31,160	3,495	50.2	27,665	41.2	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	38,995	3,540	100.0	34,860	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,100	305	8.6	4,390	12.6	-4.0
Professional occupations	3,790	150	4.2	3,640	10.4	-6.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,255	1,310	37.0	13,950	40.0	-3.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,665	1,775	50.1	12,880	36.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	35,765	3,425	100.0	32,345	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,670	210	6.1	2,860	8.8	-2.7
Professional occupations	5,645	485	14.2	5,165	16.0	-1.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	10,540	1,005	29.3	9,535	29.5	-0.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,605	1,720	50.2	14,785	45.7	4.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,600	18,295	4,360	93,580	6,955	101,870	67,230	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	23.5	23.0	29.6	22.3	27.2	22.4	23.8	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.9	4.9	11.2	9.7	9.2	8.9	13.9	12.1
% Agriculture	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.5	8.6	7.0	4.7	7.6	5.4	7.2	2.0
% Utilities	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
% Construction	4.2	7.0	11.5	9.6	8.7	9.1	8.2	7.9
% Manufacturing	6.3	4.6	8.0	6.4	7.4	6.0	4.9	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	76.5	77.0	70.4	77.7	72.8	77.6	76.2	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.0	2.7	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.4	9.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.5	7.4	17.1	16.3	13.4	14.7	16.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	2.6	4.1	4.9	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.8	1.3	3.7	4.1	2.5	3.6	4.7	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	1.7	2.2	4.3	2.0	3.9	4.8	8.0
% Educational services	9.0	7.3	4.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.7	9.1	9.3	11.0	9.7	10.8	12.1	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.4	5.4	10.2	9.8	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	2.1	3.6	5.0	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	11.5	13.0	7.8	7.6	16.7	12.2	7.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	355	2,620	855	17,590	1,206	20,210	8,575	266,575
% in Goods-producing industries	31.0	24.7	22.8	18.9	24.9	19.6	18.4	16.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	4.0	5.0
% Agriculture	3.6	2.9	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.5	8.2	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	4.2	8.4	7.6	9.1	6.2	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	14.1	4.6	10.5	5.3	11.2	5.7	4.4	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	69.0	75.8	77.2	81.1	75.1	80.4	81.7	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	*	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.7	13.9	15.7	15.6	22.0	24.1	30.6	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	*	2.7	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.6
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	*	2.2	*	2.1	2.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	*	2.0	*	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	5.6	3.1	*	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.5	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	11.3	8.7	3.5	4.8	6.2	4.9	4.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	12.1	13.5	27.5	24.0	23.2	22.6	22.0	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	15.5	24.0	2.0	3.3	9.5	6.4	3.9	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	560	3,720	830	17,885	1,430	21,605	10,610	447,505
% in Goods-producing industries	25.9	26.6	36.1	23.4	31.1	23.9	28.7	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	*	6.8	3.4	5.8	10.0	7.3
% Agriculture	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.8	1.2	3.3	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.9	9.4	12.1	5.7	10.5	6.4	7.5	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	1.3	0.6
% Construction	5.4	9.0	12.1	10.8	9.4	10.5	12.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	8.0	5.5	6.9	5.3	7.3	5.2	4.7	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	74.1	73.5	65.5	76.7	68.9	76.1	71.3	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	5.2	6.1	3.6	5.4	5.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	8.5	20.7	16.1	15.7	14.8	13.6	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.1
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	*	4.1	1.4	3.7	4.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	1.5	*	4.6	1.7	4.1	4.1	9.5
% Educational services	8.0	5.0	2.9	4.8	6.2	4.8	5.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	8.0	9.4	7.5	11.1	7.3	10.8	12.3	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	7.1	5.9	9.2	10.1	8.7	9.4	9.8	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.6	3.1	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.2
% Public administration	26.8	30.8	6.9	7.1	14.7	11.3	8.0	5.6
Among age 55 to 64 (number)	1,220	8,850	1,960	38,625	3,175	45,475	31,630	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	20.5	22.3	31.6	23.5	27.6	23.3	23.2	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	14.5	11.0	12.0	9.9	14.5	12.4
% Agriculture	3.3	2.0	3.3	1.0	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.7	8.6	7.1	5.2	6.8	5.9	7.0	2.2
% Utilities	1.6	0.8	*	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	4.9	6.4	12.5	9.3	9.8	8.7	7.6	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.9	4.5	8.4	7.5	7.1	6.9	5.2	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	79.1	77.7	68.1	76.5	72.6	76.7	76.8	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.1	2.8	7.5	7.1	5.4	6.2	9.0	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.6	6.1	13.0	12.7	10.6	11.4	14.6	14.7
% Transportation and warehousing	4.5	3.1	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.5	3.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	4.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.0	1.9	3.6	4.9	2.8	4.3	5.0	8.2
% Educational services	9.4	8.1	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.2	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.5	9.8	11.0	13.4	11.2	12.7	14.6	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	2.9	3.6	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.6	1.6	2.8	4.8	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	34.8	35.6	8.2	9.7	18.4	14.1	8.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

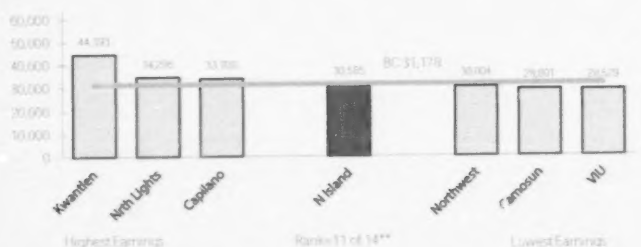
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,915	20,615	4,760	89,050	7,675	109,665	76,970	2,405,066
% Less than $20,000	56.3	56.1	50.6	43.8	52.8	46.1	43.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	26.9	27.4	26.8	25.0	26.8	25.5	23.0	22.4
% $40,000 and over	16.6	16.5	22.6	31.1	20.4	28.4	33.9	40.1
Median income ($)	16,266	16,342	19,747	24,080	18,014	22,462	24,949	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,119	31,238	35,513	41,141	33,168	39,135	44,989	52,566
Males ($)	33,184	32,303	42,123	47,932	38,540	44,925	52,738	59,707
Females ($)	29,869	30,543	30,780	36,230	30,721	35,086	37,090	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,519	31,359	36,364	42,065	34,609	39,919	47,057	48,782
Self-employed ($)	22,463	19,963	27,678	24,871	27,561	24,841	21,099	26,170
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	506	3,595	1,029	20,115	1,530	23,710	9,035	324,960
Median income ($)	5,352	5,613	8,011	8,087	7,397	7,703	7,801	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,136	16,649	20,331	22,935	20,244	22,329	21,362	24,709
Males ($)	16,192	17,463	24,290	24,346	21,195	24,013	21,596	26,753
Females ($)	15,722	16,265	20,258	20,662	20,069	20,086	21,130	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	590	4,125	965	18,690	1,555	22,815	10,850	448,095
Median income ($)	13,892	14,423	16,453	25,389	15,417	23,724	27,269	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	23,025	26,010	29,368	36,283	26,577	34,818	40,583	42,630
Males ($)	25,430	26,872	32,789	43,751	29,420	40,426	49,282	47,015
Females ($)	21,183	24,723	25,147	30,216	24,045	29,048	32,253	39,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,275	9,270	1,965	39,620	3,240	45,890	31,800	1,026,200
Median income ($)	23,495	22,758	30,451	35,687	28,022	32,464	38,082	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,210	33,316	41,805	47,605	37,509	44,351	49,563	52,760
Males ($)	36,149	35,110	50,682	55,599	45,037	51,593	57,814	59,914
Females ($)	32,199	32,198	35,002	41,008	34,382	39,329	39,874	44,746

[1] Full-time=30 hours per week or more

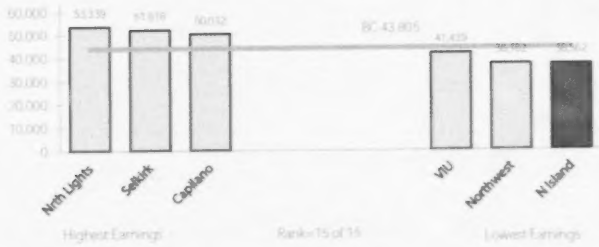
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=11 of 14** | Lowest Earnings

OFF RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=15 of 15 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	17,923	18,030	21,172	25,031	20,031	23,952	28,701	33,419
Goods-producing	16,160	17,062	27,012	31,481	23,149	28,349	37,275	37,795
Agriculture	26,370	12,071	36,113	12,969	33,253	12,542	20,084	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	21,912	17,484	30,468	37,815	29,959	30,051	53,085	56,959
Utilities	34,660	30,723	42,293	79,145	34,790	62,565	58,933	75,629
Construction	14,110	16,492	27,569	29,364	24,963	26,905	30,010	34,127
Manufacturing	11,405	17,947	9,467	34,849	10,715	31,807	35,443	41,745
Services-producing	18,790	18,515	19,856	23,917	19,510	22,794	26,713	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,676	13,839	16,143	18,392	15,902	17,785	19,923	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	16,661	19,744	30,049	35,671	22,779	33,544	39,046	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	35,310	28,516	41,985	34,298	36,090	34,082	32,888	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	21,373	25,063	30,714	35,451	23,516	34,301	30,795	42,681
Educational services	23,942	24,708	24,752	34,420	24,722	30,442	30,921	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,351	25,389	26,580	30,740	26,520	29,822	32,413	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,080	9,124	8,017	9,934	8,022	9,514	12,966	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,604	17,291	19,973	22,951	19,993	22,214	21,263	23,947
Public administration	20,670	20,076	32,998	47,280	22,999	31,002	54,542	56,183

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

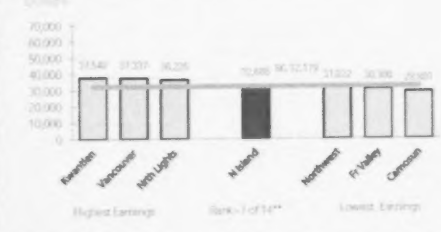
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	860	6,355	1,535	34,590	2,400	40,945	26,720	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	35,503	35,261	43,578	48,878	40,675	46,764	51,643	57,543
Median earnings ($)	30,585	31,178	36,562	43,805	34,574	41,110	47,486	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	91.1	93.8	70.3	74.0	77.3	75.4	67.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	250	1,460	270	4,590	515	6,050	2,220	66,535
Average earnings ($)	31,110	29,737	40,365	39,945	35,865	37,480	43,098	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,517	26,543	33,007	34,796	30,290	32,412	40,168	39,000
Female male earnings ratio %	91.1	91.3	91.8	68.2	82.1	69.6	60.6	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	220	1,475	445	9,235	660	10,710	7,490	244,725
Average earnings ($)	35,799	33,814	34,930	43,320	35,207	42,013	47,491	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,048	28,954	29,420	39,155	29,411	36,650	42,220	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	84.8	83.7	104.5	73.1	95.7	73.3	66.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	90	575	180	2,785	275	3,360	2,045	54,220
Average earnings ($)	32,376	33,020	51,678	48,823	51,994	46,171	45,545	49,017
Median earnings ($)	30,013	29,715	53,910	42,223	47,110	39,146	42,814	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	90.4	92.9	39.7	65.1	52.9	68.0	55.4	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	40	430	95	2,845	135	3,255	2,560	63,865
Average earnings ($)	43,375	35,604	51,470	53,451	49,193	51,203	58,622	60,192
Median earnings ($)	37,012	31,249	42,125	50,238	41,950	47,619	55,282	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	92.4	100.8	56.3	90.8	58.4	49.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	160	1,510	325	8,230	490	9,740	6,275	214,340
Average earnings ($)	34,863	35,330	38,354	47,290	37,393	45,435	48,200	54,295
Median earnings ($)	32,698	33,509	36,996	42,493	35,477	40,545	43,411	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	97.9	96.8	76.2	69.0	74.2	74.7	66.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	105	925	215	6,915	325	7,840	6,130	388,380
Average earnings ($)	46,367	47,385	54,081	62,266	51,591	60,506	62,464	68,602
Median earnings ($)	43,675	40,962	57,509	58,532	50,662	56,625	59,636	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	94.6	92.5	74.8	76.9	74.6	76.5	79.4	80.6

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

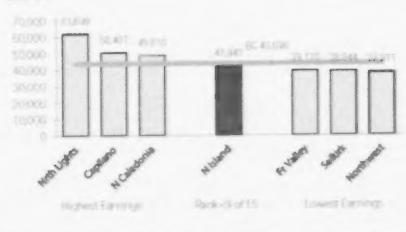
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,149	45,647	40,864	50,240	42,114	49,537	52,053	60,021
Professionals ($)	42,279	41,359	60,084	59,962	54,843	57,242	63,071	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	32,625	32,179	41,943	43,559	35,153	41,066	46,174	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,190	26,076	30,147	32,065	27,945	30,572	35,278	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,526	44,693	42,120	59,802	42,434	55,770	58,604	65,916
Professionals ($)	47,175	43,674	60,108	66,644	60,013	64,593	69,632	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,329	33,072	51,123	50,786	43,303	48,662	56,251	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,250	28,215	36,041	37,171	32,882	35,329	41,049	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	88.8	103.8	96.9	69.9	96.4	75.3	69.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	79.5	93.4	97.5	94.5	84.2	83.1	86.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	93.5	96.2	60.1	72.3	71.1	73.0	61.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	81.8	87.9	70.8	76.9	77.0	78.1	78.0	73.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

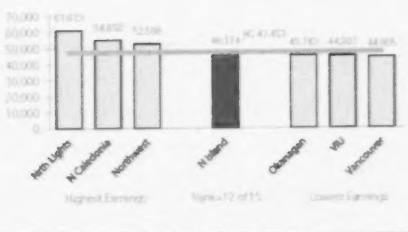
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

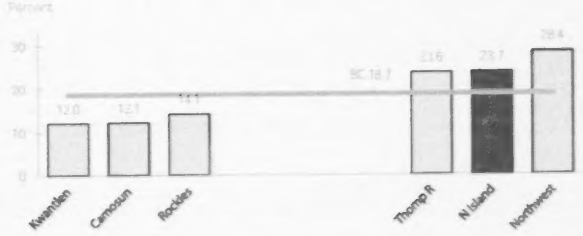
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

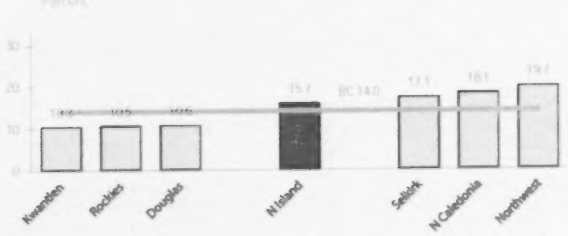
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	23.1	26.8	17.9	13.9	19.9	16.4	8.3	7.4
Males	29.1	32.4	20.7	15.3	23.7	18.7	9.5	7.6
Females	16.8	20.5	14.9	12.6	15.7	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	28.9	35.0	24.2	21.9	26.7	25.8	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	24.0	27.8	20.2	14.4	21.4	16.6	9.6	8.7
With post-secondary completion	17.4	19.5	13.0	10.6	14.3	12.1	6.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	21.7	25.6	14.6	11.7	16.7	14.2	9.9	9.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	23.8	28.7	11.2	15.9	15.7	19.5	7.8	7.5
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.9	16.5	14.7	10.7	15.1	11.3	6.6	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.9	12.3	10.4	7.8	10	8.4	4.3	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



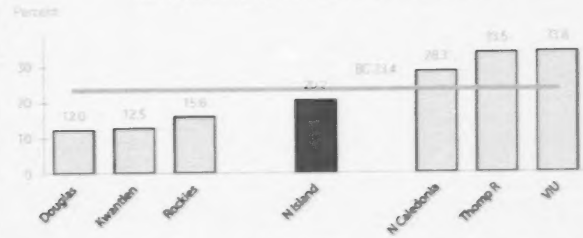
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	41.9	41.7	25.1	19.5	30.3	32.6	16.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	50.0	50.2	33.3	27.2	39.4	31.4	19.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	36.5	36.6	21.3	16.4	25.1	19.1	15.8	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	40.0	41.9	25.8	18.5	31.6	22.3	16.4	12.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	33.3	28.7	40.5	34.9	29.2	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	35.0	37.1	23.2	16.4	29.4	19.3	14.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	24.4	31.9	22.2	14.1	23.0	17.3	9.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	28.3	40.2	38.1	23.5	34.1	29.1	11.5	12.9
With High School Graduation	23.5	31.7	12.0	16.3	15.6	19.1	10.5	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	17.9	25.1	*	10.3	21.4	12.3	8.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	*	15.6	12.7	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.2	*	15.3	26.5	19.2	7.1	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	*	9.8	18.6	11.2	10.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	*	8.1	14.7	9.6	5.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	19.5	22.7	15.8	12.0	17.4	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	25.8	37.0	15.2	19.5	20.2	23.4	12.8	10.5
With High School Graduation	17.2	23.2	23.8	11.7	22.2	13.9	5.8	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.7	17.1	11.8	10.0	13.8	11.3	4.8	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	13.8	10.4	16.7	12.5	7.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	21.4	26.3	*	15.9	11.5	18.0	5.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.0	14.7	15.1	9.2	15.4	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.5	12.3	8.0	11.4	8.4	3.0	4.6

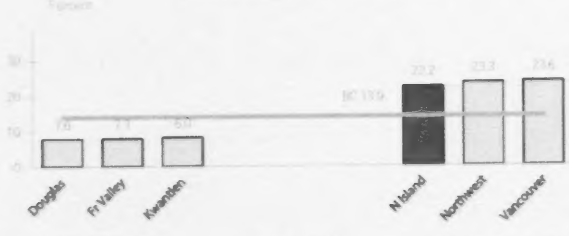
[1] Includes those with an incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



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Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

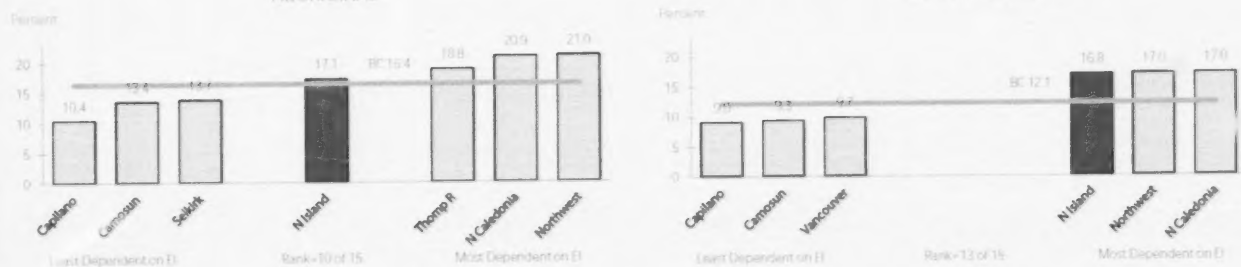
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	2,280	17,405	2,630	38,125	4,910	55,530	38,445	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	28.0	31.7	24.0	18.1	25.6	21.2	11.7	11.9
% of males	26.1	29.5	19.5	14.2	22.3	17.9	8.2	7.8
% of females	29.9	34.0	28.0	21.4	28.8	24.0	14.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	27.5	34.0	24.0	16.8	25.6	20.5	10.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	28.0	30.7	24.0	19.8	25.6	21.5	12.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	59.1	57.9	36.8	33.8	45.9	39.8	25.9	31.3
% of males	58.5	56.7	37.0	34.8	45.8	39.6	24.2	32.5
% of females	59.0	59.2	36.6	32.7	46.3	38.1	27.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	69.1	69.1	43.4	46.8	53.4	51.6	39.0	46.7
% of age 20-24	45.5	44.2	25.0	18.0	35.2	23.7	9.8	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
% of Paid Workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.0	15.1	18.4	16.7	17.1	16.4	16.8	12.1
% of Males	20.0	19.2	20.1	18.1	19.9	18.3	17.4	11.8
% of Females	10.1	10.7	16.7	15.4	14.2	14.6	16.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	10.0	11.0	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.4	9.8	7.7
% of age 25-34	19.8	18.1	17.2	21.5	17.9	20.9	27.8	18.1
% of age 35-54	14.9	16.1	24.8	18.5	20.6	18.0	17.3	17.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

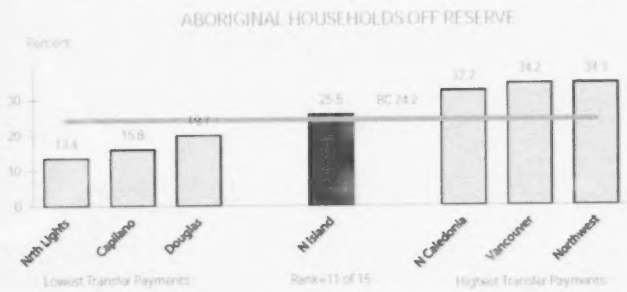
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	2,035	14,785	3,710	64,705	5,750	79,490	39,520	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.9	13.5	#	#	6.9	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.5	18.5	#	#	16.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	64.7	70.0	#	#	76.4	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.6	25.9	#	#	29.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	36.3	44.0	#	#	47.0	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	53,190	62,351	#	#	66,860	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	17.4	17.3	#	#	9.5	12.1
Families with children under 18 (number)	1,145	8,330	1,815	32,710	2,960	40,835	14,370	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	25.7	24.5	#	#	17.1	16.6
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	455	3,400	550	9,730	1,000	13,130	4,135	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	53.6	49.3	#	#	40.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	590	4,165	1,410	24,905	2,000	29,075	9,710	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	74.5	73.9	#	#	81.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	25.5	24.2	#	#	14.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	4.0	3.5

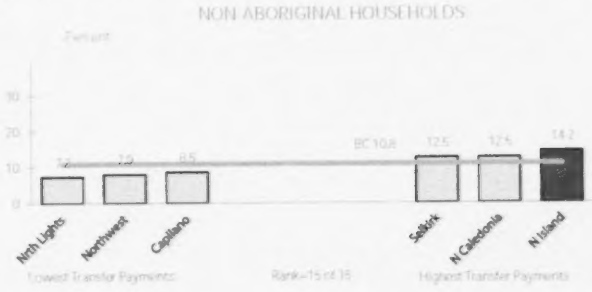
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

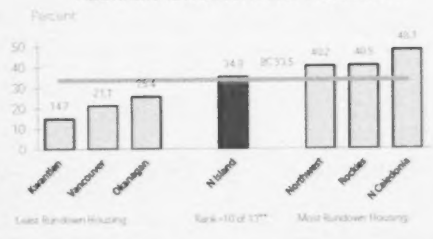


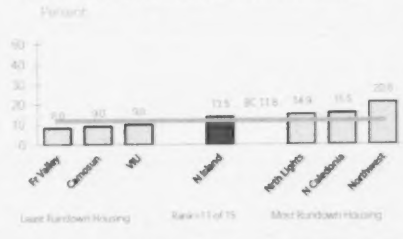


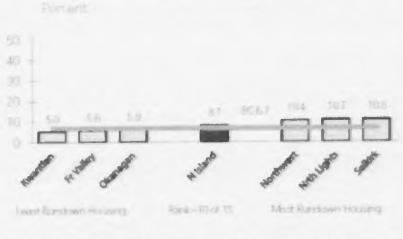
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,145	8,130	1,815	32,710	2,960	40,835	14,370	471,370
% of total families	56.3	55.0	48.9	50.6	51.5	51.4	36.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	39.7	41.8	30.3	29.7	33.8	32.2	28.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	6.5	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - household with > 1 person per room	160	1,025	90	2,190	250	3,215	415	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	16.7	15.8	1.7	2.4	3.7	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhlds. with children < 15 that are crowded	8.5	9.2	1.1	4.0	2.3	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	32.0	33.7	59.4	59.3	50.9	55.2	67.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	33.1	32.8	27.2	29.9	29.0	29.5	24.0	22.4
% Needing major repair	34.9	33.5	13.5	11.8	20.1	15.3	8.1	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011







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